

# Errata

## Avoiding the Apocalypse: The Future of the Two Koreas, pages 122-29

**Table 3.14 Aid balance sheet** (millions of US dollars)

|                          | 1995  | 1996  | 1997    | 1998   | 1999 <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| <b>Argentina</b>         |       | 0.200 |         |        |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | 0.200 | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Australia</b>         | 5.451 | 1.987 | 6.347   | 2.509  | 2.279             |
| UN agencies              | 0.451 | 0.397 | 4.804   | 1.301  | 2.279             |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | 5.000 | 1.590 | 1.543   | 1.208  | —                 |
| <b>Austria</b>           | 0.024 | 0.080 | 0.045   | 0.090  | 0.010             |
| UN agencies              | 0.024 | 0.080 | 0.041   | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | 0.003   | 0.090  | 0.010             |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Belgium</b>           | 0.007 |       |         |        |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | 0.007 | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b> |       | 0.424 |         | 0.075  |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | 0.075  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | 0.424 | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Cambodia</b>          |       |       | 0.002   |        |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | 0.002   | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Canada</b>            | 1.054 | 0.809 | 4.167   | 3.539  | 0.161             |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | 3.261   | 3.539  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | 0.074 | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | 1.054 | 0.736 | 0.906   | —      | 0.161             |
| <b>China</b>             | 3.600 | 6.270 | 37.675  | 28.000 |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | 3.600 | 6.270 | 37.675  | 28.000 | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>    |       |       | 0.015   | 0.148  |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | 0.020  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | 0.015   | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | 0.128  | —                 |
| <b>Cyprus</b>            |       | 0.003 | 0.005   |        |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | 0.003 | 0.005   | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Denmark</b>           | 0.872 | 0.509 | 4.274   | 4.044  | 0.557             |
| UN agencies              | 0.872 | 0.340 | 2.816   | 3.566  | 0.557             |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | 0.169 | 1.458   | 0.479  | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>Egypt</b>             |       |       |         |        |                   |
| UN agencies              | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| <b>European Union</b>    | 0.380 | 6.762 | 100.689 | 63.179 | 0.336             |
| UN agencies              | 0.197 | —     | 36.128  | 9.527  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | 0.183 | 0.500 | 36.168  | 36.012 | 0.338             |
| KEDO                     | —     | 6.262 | 28.392  | 17.640 | —                 |
| <b>Finland</b>           | 0.117 | 0.189 | 0.774   | 0.304  | 0.814             |
| UN agencies              | 0.023 | 0.066 | 0.634   | 0.193  | 0.722             |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | 0.046   | 0.020  | —                 |
| KEDO                     | 0.094 | 0.123 | 0.094   | 0.091  | 0.092             |
| <b>France</b>            | 0.051 |       |         | 0.504  |                   |
| UN agencies              | 0.051 | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid   | —     | —     | —       | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                     | —     | —     | —       | 0.504  | —                 |

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**Table 3.14** (continued)

|                            | 1995    | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999 <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| <b>Germany</b>             | 0.058   | 1.278  |        | 1.261  | 0.638             |
| UN agencies                | 0.058   | —      | 2.312  | —      | 0.200             |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | 0.266  | 1.964  | 1.261  | 0.438             |
| KEDO                       | —       | 1.011  | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Greece</b>              |         | 0.025  | 0.020  |        |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | 0.020  | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | 0.025  | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Hungary</b>             | 0.008   |        | 0.010  |        |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.008   | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | 0.010  | —      | —                 |
| <b>India</b>               | 0.100   |        |        |        |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.100   | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>           | 0.345   | 0.355  |        | 0.325  |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | 0.030  | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.020   | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | 0.325   | 0.325  | —      | 0.325  | —                 |
| <b>Iran</b>                | 0.100   |        |        |        |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.100   | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Ireland</b>             | 0.050   | 0.102  | 1.047  | 0.014  | 0.266             |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | 1.047  | 0.014  | 0.266             |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.050   | 0.102  | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Italy</b>               | 0.084   | 0.465  | 0.294  |        | 1.821             |
| UN agencies                | 0.084   | 0.465  | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | 0.294  | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | 1.821             |
| <b>Japan</b>               | 0.500   | 25.000 | 27.000 |        | 1,000.433         |
| UN agencies                | 0.500   | 6.000  | 27.000 | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Korea (Republic of)</b> | 233.982 | 12.412 | 25.527 | 76.366 | 3,244.000         |
| UN agencies                | 0.182   | 3.497  | 25.327 | 10.872 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 232.000 | 0.050  | 0.200  | 16.897 | —                 |
| KEDO                       | 1.800   | 8.865  | —      | 48.597 | —                 |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>          | 0.018   |        | 0.220  | 0.113  |                   |
| UN agencies                | 0.018   | —      | 0.220  | 0.113  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>            | 0.300   | 0.075  |        |        |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | 0.075  | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | 0.300   | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Malta</b>               |         |        |        | 0.020  |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | 0.020  | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Mongolia</b>            |         |        |        | 0.585  |                   |
| UN agencies                | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | —       | —      | —      | 0.585  | —                 |
| KEDO                       | —       | —      | —      | —      | —                 |
| <b>Netherlands</b>         | 0.626   | 0.825  | 1.849  | 0.268  | 0.237             |
| UN agencies                | 0.064   | 0.299  | 1.347  | —      | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid     | 0.062   | 0.236  | 0.502  | 0.268  | 0.237             |
| KEDO                       | 0.500   | 0.290  | —      | —      | —                 |

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**Table 3.14** (continued)

|                           | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999 <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| <b>New Zealand</b>        | 0.335 | 0.410 | 1.152 | 0.359 |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | 0.067 | 0.405 | 0.100 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | 0.069 | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | 0.335 | 0.343 | 0.678 | 0.259 | —                 |
| <b>Norway</b>             | 0.333 | 2.245 | 6.625 | 3.976 | 0.816             |
| UN agencies               | 0.226 | 1.526 | 4.029 | 3.037 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.107 | 0.469 | 2.347 | 0.938 | 0.816             |
| KEDO                      | —     | 0.250 | 0.250 | —     | —                 |
| <b>Oman</b>               |       |       | 0.050 |       |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | 0.050 | —     | —                 |
| <b>Pakistan</b>           | 0.150 |       |       |       |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.150 | 0.160 | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>The Philippines</b>    |       | 0.153 | 0.020 |       | 0.001             |
| UN agencies               | —     | 0.003 | 0.020 | —     | 0.001             |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | 0.150 | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Russian Federation</b> | 0.136 |       | 0.666 | 0.006 |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.136 | —     | 0.666 | 0.006 | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Singapore</b>          | 0.320 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.400             |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.020 | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | 0.300 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.400             |
| <b>Slovakia</b>           |       |       |       | 0.020 |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | 0.020 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Spain</b>              |       |       | 0.250 | 0.166 |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | 0.250 | 0.166 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Sweden</b>             | 2.614 | 1.493 | 3.748 | 3.736 | 4.404             |
| UN agencies               | 2.614 | 1.135 | 3.748 | 2.792 | 3.831             |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | 0.358 | —     | 0.944 | 0.573             |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Switzerland</b>        | 3.639 | 0.398 | 7.536 | 6.266 |                   |
| UN agencies               | 3.491 | 0.198 | —     | 0.986 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.148 | 0.081 | 7.536 | 5.280 | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | 0.118 | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Syria</b>              | 5.850 |       |       |       |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 5.850 | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Taiwan</b>             |       |       | 0.600 |       |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | 0.600 | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Thailand</b>           | 0.320 | 0.020 | 0.020 |       |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | 0.020 | —     | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | 0.020 | 0.020 | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | 0.300 | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| <b>Turkey</b>             |       |       |       | 0.030 |                   |
| UN agencies               | —     | —     | —     | 0.030 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |
| KEDO                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —                 |

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**Table 3.14** (continued)

|                        | 1995    | 1996   | 1997    | 1998    | 1999 <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| <b>United Kingdom</b>  | 1.235   | 0.309  | 1.393   |         |                   |
| UN agencies            | 0.195   | 0.155  | —       | —       | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid | 0.041   | 0.309  | 1.393   | —       | —                 |
| KEDO                   | 1.000   | —      | —       | —       | —                 |
| <b>United States</b>   | 9.725   | 29.171 | 82.748  | 223.732 | 147.000           |
| UN agencies            | 0.225   | 7.171  | 45.375  | 171.851 | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid | —       | —      | 12.073  | 1.281   | 100,000           |
| KEDO                   | 9.500   | 22.000 | 25.000  | 50.000  | 47.000            |
| MIA Remains            | —       | —      | 0.300   | 0.600   | —                 |
| <b>Vietnam</b>         |         |        | 2.780   |         |                   |
| UN agencies            | —       | —      | —       | —       | —                 |
| Other humanitarian aid | —       | —      | 2.780   | —       | —                 |
| KEDO                   | —       | —      | —       | —       | —                 |
| <b>Total Aid</b>       | 272.385 | 92.070 | 317.648 | 419.735 | 4,404.173         |

a. Figures include multi-year commitments. KEDO contributions as of June 1999.

b. China agreed to provide 150,000 MT of food and 40,000 tons of coal.

c. 10,000 MT of rice provided to WFP.

d. 150,000 MT of food provided on concessional terms, 150,000 MT of food provided gratis. 500,000 MT in total delivered through first half of 1996.

e. "Collateral Fund" to be used as needed to support the financing of KEDO expenses in case of a liquidity shortfall.

f. Includes \$1 billion contribution for light-water reactors.

g. Pakistan also provided 2000 tons of food grains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

h. Pakistan provided 2,000 tons of foodgrains according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

i. Pakistan promised 30,000 tons of "free grain" according to the North Korean Central News Agency.

j. As of October 15, 1999. Reported by Newsreview.

k. The ROK provided an additional \$45 million in support of KEDO activities in the form of a Korea Export-Import Bank loan.

l. Contribution for light-water reactors.

m. The US has pledged an additional 200,000 MT of food to be distributed by the WFP.

n. The US has agreed to provide 100,000 MT and 1000 MT of potato seed through PVO networks.

o. According to the Congressional Research Service, the US has paid \$3.1 million since 1994 for MIA remains.

p. According to an article by Kang Joo-an in the Joonggang Ilbo on December 6, 1999.

Sources: UN World Food Program, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, Newsreview, State Department, KEDO Annual Reports, Washington Post.